

D

2) Řešte v \mathbb{R} , určete podmínky řešitelnosti

$$\cos\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} = a$$

$$\cos a = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, a_0 = \frac{\pi}{4}, \text{ II., III.kv.}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{3\pi}{4} + k2\pi \Rightarrow \frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{3\pi}{4} + k2\pi \Rightarrow \frac{x}{2} = \pi + k2\pi \Rightarrow x = 2\pi + k4\pi$$

$$a_2 = \frac{5\pi}{4} + k2\pi \Rightarrow \frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{5\pi}{4} + k2\pi \Rightarrow \frac{x}{2} = \frac{3\pi}{2} + k2\pi \Rightarrow x = 3\pi + k4\pi$$

$$P = \{2\pi + k4\pi, 3\pi + k4\pi\}, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

[Zpět:](#)

[Další:](#)