

A

1) Řešte v R, určete podmínky řešitelnosti

$$\frac{1-2\cos x}{1+\cos x} = 4$$

$$1-2\cos x = 4+4\cos x$$

$$6\cos x = -3$$

$$\cos x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$x_0 = \frac{\pi}{3}, \quad II., III. kv.$$

$$x_1 = \frac{2\pi}{3} + k2\pi$$

$$x_2 = \frac{4\pi}{3} + k2\pi$$

Podmínka:

$$1+\cos x \neq 0$$

$$\cos x \neq -1 \Rightarrow x \neq \pi + k2\pi$$

$$P = \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{3} + k2\pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} + k2\pi \right\}, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

2) Řešte v R, určete podmínky řešitelnosti

$$\operatorname{tg} \left(2x - \frac{\pi}{6} \right) = \sqrt{3}$$

$$2x - \frac{\pi}{6} = a$$

$$\operatorname{tga} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$a = \frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi$$

$$2x - \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi$$

$$2x = \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi$$

$$x = \frac{\pi}{4} + k\frac{\pi}{2}$$

Podmínka:

$$2x - \frac{\pi}{6} \neq \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi \Rightarrow 2x \neq \frac{2\pi}{3} + k\pi \Rightarrow x \neq \frac{\pi}{3} + k\frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$P = \left\{ \frac{\pi}{4} + k\frac{\pi}{2} \right\}, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

3) Řešte v R, určete podmínky řešitelnosti

$$2\sin^2 x - 3\sin x - 2 = 0$$

$$\sin x = t$$

$$2t^2 - 3t - 2 = 0$$

$$D = 9 + 16 = 25$$

$$t_{1,2} = \frac{3 \pm 5}{4} \Rightarrow t_1 = 2, t_2 = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$a) \quad \sin x = 2 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset$$

$$b) \quad \sin x = -\frac{1}{2}, x_0 = \frac{\pi}{6}, \quad III., IV. kv. \Rightarrow P = \left\{ \frac{7\pi}{6} + k2\pi, \frac{11\pi}{6} + k2\pi \right\}, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

4) Řešte v \mathbb{R} , určete podmínky řešitelnosti

$$\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\text{vzorec : } \cos^2 x = 1 - \sin^2 x$$

$$\sin^2 x - 1 + \sin^2 x = 1$$

$$2 \sin^2 x = 2$$

$$\sin^2 x = 1$$

$$|\sin x| = 1$$

$$1) \quad \sin x = 1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{\pi}{2} + k2\pi$$

$$2) \quad \sin x = -1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{3\pi}{2} + k2\pi$$

$$P = \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi \right\}, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

jiný způsob řešení

$$\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\text{vzorec : } \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x = \cos 2x$$

$$-\cos 2x = 1$$

$$\cos 2x = -1 \Rightarrow 2x = \pi + k2\pi \Rightarrow x = \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi$$